

<map> - MAP TAG IN HTML

- The **<map> tag** is used to specify a **client-side image-map**.
- The required **name** attribute of the **<map>** tag is combined with the ****'s **usemap** attribute and builds a link between **the image and the map**.
- The **<map>** tag includes **a number of <area> elements**, which specifies the clickable areas in the image map.
- The **<map>** tag belongs to **flow content, phrasing content and palpable content**.
- The **<map>** tag supports **Global Attributes and Event Attributes**.

Syntax for map tag:

```
<map name = "mapname "> content </map >
```

Differences between HTML 4.01 and HTML5 for <map> tag:

HTML 4.01

- The name attribute has been defined.

HTML5

- The id attribute is also added.



Attribute:

| Attribute | Value | HTML 4 | HTML 5 | Description |
|-------------|----------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|
| name | Map name | Yes | Yes | Describes the image-map name. |

Sample coding for <map> tag:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Wikitechy map Tag</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>Wikitechy Tutorials</h2>
    
    <map name="map_name">
      <area shape="rect"
        coords="20,19,126,53"
        href="http://www.wikitechy.com/step-by-step-html-tutorials/html-
introduction"
        alt="HTML Tutorial"
        target="_blank" />
      <area shape="rect"
        coords="22,83,126,125"
        alt="PHP Tutorial"
        href="http://www.wikitechy.com/step-by-step-tutorials/php/php-
introduction"
        target="_blank" />
      <area shape="circle"
        coords="73,168,32"
        alt="CSS Tutorial"
        href="http://www.wikitechy.com/step-by-step-tutorials/css-
tutorials/css-introduction"
```



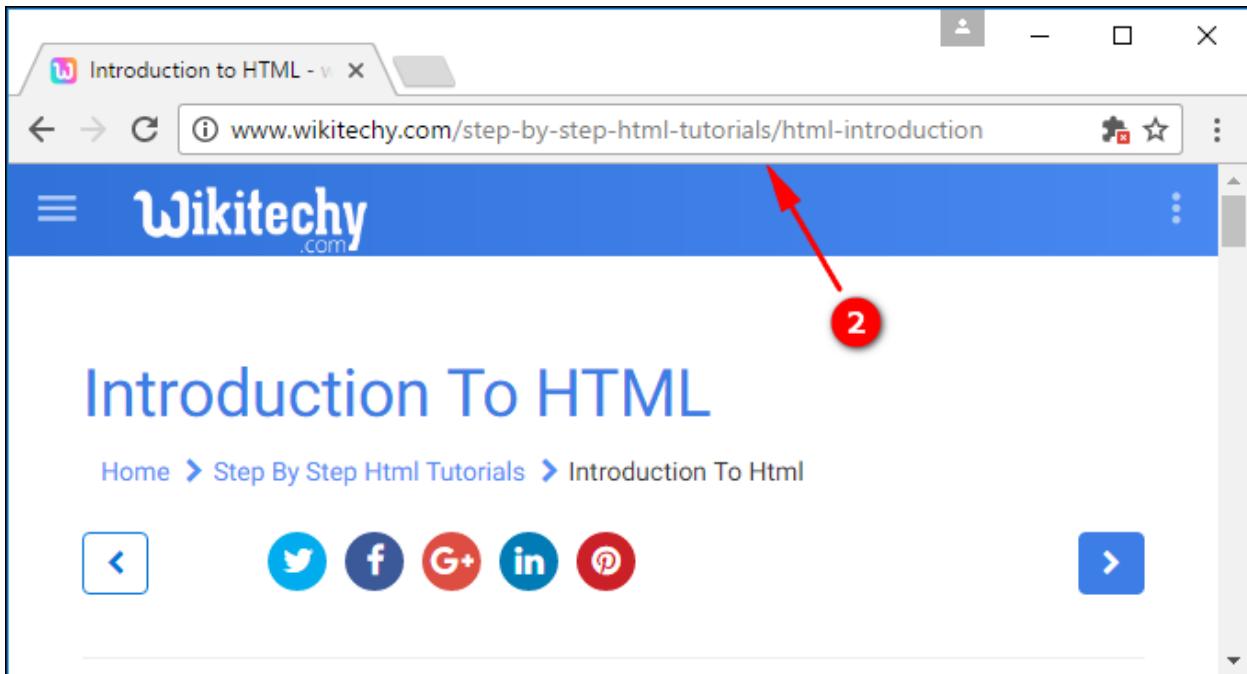
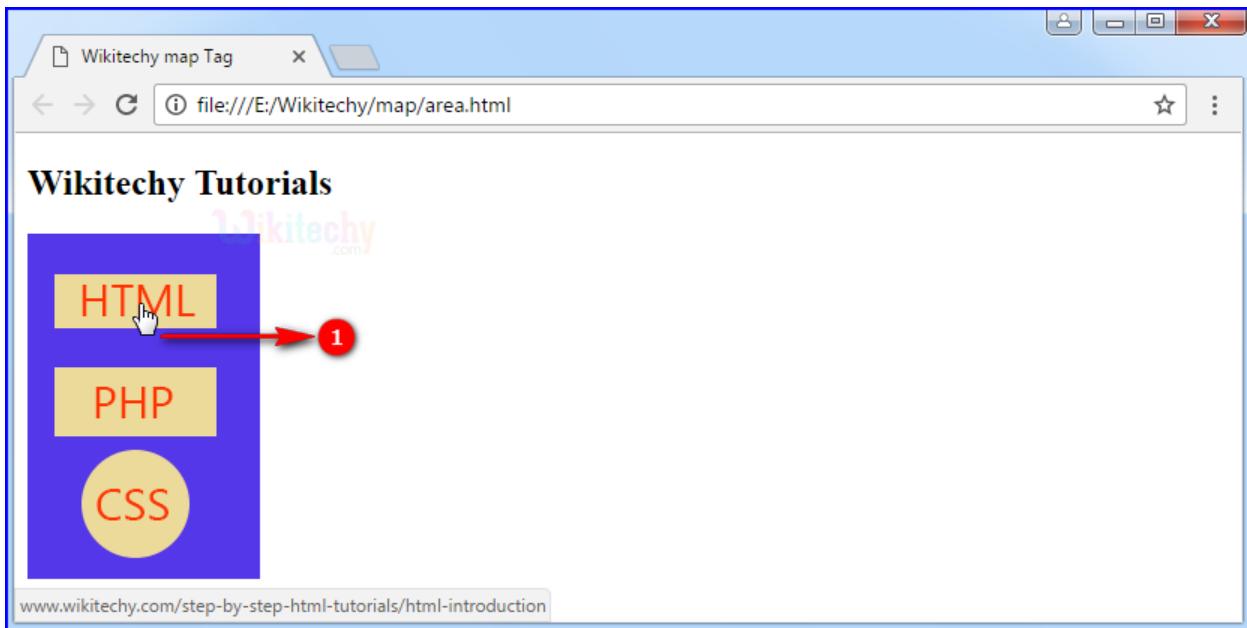
```
target="_blank" />
</map>
</body>
</html>
```



Code Explanation for map tag:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Wikitechy map Tag</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>Wikitechy Tutorials</h2>
    
    2<map name="map_name"> 1
      <area shape="rect" 3>
        coords="20,19,126,53" 4>
        href="http://www.wikitechy.com/step-by-step-html-
        tutorials/html-introduction" 5>
        alt="HTML Tutorial" 6>
        target="_blank" /> 7
      <area shape="rect" 8>
        coords="22,83,126,125"
        alt="PHP Tutorial"
        href="http://www.wikitechy.com/step-by-step-tutorials/php/php
        -introduction"
        target="_blank" />
      <area shape="circle"
        coords="73,168,32"
        alt="CSS Tutorial"
        href="http://www.wikitechy.com/step-by-step-tutorials/css-
        tutorials/css-introduction"
        target="_blank" />
    </map>
  </body>
</html>
```

1. **<map> tag** is used to define a **client-side image**. **name** is the attribute of the **<map> tag**, which specifies the name of the map.

Sample Output for map tag:

1. Here the output shows the map function of the HTML page.

Browser Support for map tag:

| Browser | Language Attribute |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Chrome | Yes |
| Internet explorer / Edge | Yes |
| Firefox | Yes |
| Safari | Yes |
| Opera | Yes |